Organization and duties of the European Union institutions
ADJURIS – International Academic Publisher

This is a Publishing House specializing in the publication of academic books, founded by the Society of Juridical and Administrative Sciences (Societatea de Stiinte Juridice si Administrativ), Bucharest.

We publish in English or French treaties, monographs, courses, theses, papers submitted to international conferences and essays. They are chosen according to the contribution which they can bring to the European and international doctrinal debate concerning the questions of Social Sciences.

ADJURIS – International Academic Publisher is included among publishers recognized by Clarivate Analytics (Thomson Reuters).

ISBN 978-606-94978-0-7 (E-Book)

© ADJURIS – International Academic Publisher
Editing format .pdf Acrobat Reader
Bucharest 2019
All rights reserved.
www.adjuris.ro
office@adjuris.ro

All parts of this publication are protected by copyright. Any utilization outside the strict limits of the copyright law, without the permission of the publisher, is forbidden and liable to prosecution. This applies in particular to reproductions, translations, microfilming, storage and processing in electronic retrieval systems.
Table of Contents

Chapter 1. Institutions, offices and agencies of the European Union
   1.1. The institutional framework of the European Union
   1.2. Bodies of the European Union
   1.3. Principles on which the institutional structure of the European Union is based

Chapter 2. The European Parliament
   2.1. Regulation of the institution of the European Parliament
   2.2. Composition and organization of the European Parliament
   2.3. Functions of the European Parliament
      2.3.1. Regulation of the functions of the European Parliament
      2.3.2. Defining the functions of the European Parliament
      2.3.3. The European Parliament's tasks in the Union's external action
      2.3.4. Relations of the European Parliament with national parliaments

Chapter 3. The European Council
   3.1. Regulation of the institution of the European Council prior to the Lisbon Treaty
   3.2. The European Council according to the Treaty of Lisbon
   3.3. Composition and organization of the European Council
   3.4. Operation of the European Council
   3.5. Functions of the European Council
   3.6. Relations of the European Council with other institutions of the Union

Chapter 4. The Council
   4.1. Regulations of the Council institution
   4.2. Composition and organization of the Council
   4.3. Operation of the Council. Council meetings
   4.4. How to make decisions within the Council?
   4.5. Functions of the Council
      4.5.1. Regulation and definition of Council functions
Chapter 5. European Commission
5.1. Regulation of the institution of the European Commission
5.2. Composition and organization of the European Commission
5.3. Functions of the European Commission
   5.3.1. Regulation of the functions of the European Commission
   5.3.2. Defining the functions of the European Commission

Chapter 6. The Court of Justice of the European Union
6.1. Regulation of the institution of the Court of Justice
6.2. Composition and organization of the Court of Justice
   6.2.1. Court of Justice - representative court
   6.2.2. Statute of the members of the Court of Justice
   6.2.3. The registry office of the Court of Justice. Clerk-chief and deputy clerks
   6.2.4. The services of the Court of Justice
   6.2.5. Presidency of the Court and constitution of the chambers
6.3. Functioning of the Court of Justice
6.4. Functions of the Court of Justice
   6.4.1. Regulation of the functions of the Court of Justice
   6.4.2. Court of Justice - administrative court
   6.4.3. Court of Justice - constitutional court
   6.4.4. Court of Justice - international court
   6.4.5. The Court of Justice more than an international court
   6.4.6. Preliminary reference - special interpretation function
6.5. Jurisdiction of the Court of Justice
   6.5.1. Material competence
   6.5.2. Functional competence
6.6. Actions before the Court of Justice of the European Union according to its competence
   6.6.1. Action for annulment (art. 263, art. 264 TFUE)
   6.6.2. The exception of illegality (art. 277 TFEU, art. 156 TEuratom)
   6.6.3. The action determined by the refusal of the Union institutions to act (deficiency action - art. 265 TFEU, art. 148 TEuratom)
   6.6.4. Action in finding a Member State's breach of its obligations under the Treaties (art. 258-260 TFEU, art. 141-143 TEuratom)
   6.6.5. Action against pecuniary sanctions (art. 261 TFEU)
   6.6.6. Actions brought by Union agents (art. 270 TFEU and
art. 152 TEuratom)
6.6.7. The action in liability
6.6.8. Appeal of the Court of Justice against the decisions of the General Court
6.6.9. Review by the Court of Justice of decisions taken by the General Court on the basis of the TFEU and the Statute of the Court of Justice of the EU
6.6.10. Preliminary reference to the Court of Justice
6.7. General Court
6.7.1. Regulation. Necessity of establishing the General Court/ Court of First Instance
6.7.2. Composition, organization and functioning of the General Court
6.7.3. Jurisdiction of the General Court
6.8. The specialized courts
6.8.1. Civil Service Tribunal of the European Union (CSTEU)
6.9. The contribution of the Court of Justice of the European Union in the integration process

Chapter 7. The Court of Auditors of the European Union
7.1. Regulation of the institution of the EU Court of Auditors
7.2. Composition and organization of the Court of Accounts
7.3. Operation of the EU Court of Auditors
7.4. Duties of the Court of Auditors of the European Union
7.4.1. Regulation and definition of the tasks of the Court of Auditors of the European Union
7.4.2. Exercise of the powers of the EU Court of Auditors

Chapter 8. European Central Bank
8.1. Regulation of the European Central Bank
8.2. Objects and missions of the European System of Central Banks - ESCB
8.3. Composition, organization and competences of the European Central Bank
8.4. National central banks of the Member States

Chapter 9. The advisory bodies of the European Union
9.1. European Economic and Social Committee
9.1.1. Regulation of the European Economic and Social
Committee
9.1.2. Organization of the EESC
9.1.3. Composition of the Economic and Social Committee.
The status of members
9.1.4. Competence of the European Economic and Social Committee
9.2. Euratom Scientific and Technical Committee
(art. 134 TEuratom)
9.3. Committee of the Regions (CoR)
9.3.1. Organization of the Committee of the Regions (CoR)
9.3.2. Composition of the Committee of the Regions.
The status of members
9.3.3. Competence of the Committee of the Regions
9.4. European Investment Bank
9.4.1. Regulation of the European Investment Bank
9.4.2. Resources of the European Investment Bank
9.4.3. The EIB Group. Structure
9.4.4. Composition and competence of the European
Investment Bank
9.4.5. The European Investment Bank and the new investment
program for the European Union

Bibliography